## CECILIA MALMSTRÖM

MEMBER OF THE EUROPEAN COMMISSION

Brussels, 0 7. 09. 2017 IM/is Ares(2017)

Dear Chairman Lange,

I would like to thank you for your letter of 18 July 2017 to Commissioner Moscovici regarding statistics for the European Union's trade with Western Sahara. I am replying as the subject matter falls more within my portfolio.

Before the judgment of the Court of Justice of the European Union (CJEU) of 21 December 2016 brought greater clarity on the treatment goods from Western Sahara imported into the EU should receive, they were receiving, on a de facto basis, the same tariff preferences as those originating in Morocco. As a result, traders were in all likelihood declaring trade as being with Morocco rather than Western Sahara. This lead to a situation where the statistics collected by EU Member State authorities and compiled by Eurostat in the COMEXT database would therefore understate the real volume of trade.

Notwithstanding this important proviso on data reliability, I am happy to attach a breakdown of the annual data available in COMEXT for the period 2013-2016, as well as the monthly data for 2016 and up to May 2017. Given the very low volumes of trade recorded (just €7,000 imports in 2016), the data is given in thousand Euros. It is also important to keep in mind that the 2017 figures are preliminary figures that have not yet been validated.

For the sake of completeness, I would like to add that in reply to written questions from the European Parliament, the European Commission has also referred to data obtained through the Trade Control and Expert System (TRACES) that allows to estimate the value of fisheries products processed in Western Sahara for export to the EU, which amounted to roughly €215 million in 2015 and €122 million in 2016.

Yours sincerely.

Cecilia Malmström

Annexes: 2

Mr Bernd Lange Chairman of Committee on International Trade European Parliament 50 rue Wiertz 1048 - Bruxelles



	HS Section					2	016					
		Jan	Feb	Mar		May Jun	Jul	Aug Sep	)	Oct	Nov	Dec
SO1	Source : Eurostat COMEXT R4 18-Jul-17 Live animals; animal products				EU28 im	ports from West	ern Sahara (tr	ousand euro)				
	Vegetable products											0
	Animal or vegetable fats and oils											Ŭ
	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco											
	Mineral products											
S06	Products of the chemical or allied industries								0	0		0
S07	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof								0	0		0
S08	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery								0	0		
S09	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof											
	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard								0	0		1
	Textiles and textile articles								1	1		2
	Footwear, hats and other headgear								1	0		0
	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics											
	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof Base metals and articles thereof								0	0		
	Machinery and appliances								0	0		
	Transport equipment								U	U		
	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.								0	0		
	Arms and ammunition											
S20	Miscellaneous manufactured articles								0	0		0
S21									,	Ü		J
	Other											
AGR	Agricultural products (WTO UR AoA)											0
FISH	Fishery products											J
INDI	Industrial products								2	1		3
	Total								2	1		3
		•			EU28 e	xports to Wester	rn Sahara (tho	usand euro)				
S01	Live animals; animal products						•			_		
	Vegetable products											
	Animal or vegetable fats and oils											
S04	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	56										6
S05	Mineral products										1,179	
S06	Products of the chemical or allied industries							4			4	
S07	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof		0	0								
S08	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery											
S09	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof							87				
	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard			2		12	2					
	Textiles and textile articles							0				
	Footwear, hats and other headgear											
	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	5										
	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof											
S15			1									
	Machinery and appliances	31	1	92	9							
S17						4-		23	6	29	16	22
	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	0				15	)				0	
S19	Arms and ammunition											
S20	Miscellaneous manufactured articles											
S21 S22	Works of art and antiques											
322	Other Agricultural products (WTO UR AoA)	56										6
	Fishery products	30										Ü
	Industrial products	36	2	95	9	27	,	115	6	29	1,200	22
	Total	92	2	95	9	27		115	6	29	1,200	27
						balance with We				-	,	===
S01	Live animals; animal products											
	Vegetable products											-0
	Animal or vegetable fats and oils											
S04	, , ,	56										6
S05	Mineral products										1,179	
S06								4	-0	-0	4	-0
S07	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof		0	0					-0	-0		-0
S08	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery							07	-0	-0		
S09								87		_		
	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard			2		12	!	0	-0	-0		-1
	Textiles and textile articles							0	-1	-1		-2
	Footwear, hats and other headgear	-							-1	-0		-0
	Articles of stone glass and seres	5										
S13	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics								-0	-0		
S13 S14	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof		1									
S13 S14 S15	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof  Base metals and articles thereof	21	1	02	0							
\$13 \$14 \$15 \$16	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof  Base metals and articles thereof  Machinery and appliances	31	1 1	92	9			22	-0	-0	16	22
\$13 \$14 \$15 \$16 \$17	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof Base metals and articles thereof Machinery and appliances Transport equipment			92	9	15		23	-0 6	-0 <b>2</b> 9	16 0	22
\$13 \$14 \$15 \$16 \$17 \$18	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof Base metals and articles thereof Machinery and appliances Transport equipment Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	31		92	9	15	5	23	-0	-0	16 0	22
\$13 \$14 \$15 \$16 \$17 \$18 \$19	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof Base metals and articles thereof Machinery and appliances Transport equipment Optical and photographic instruments, etc. Arms and ammunition			92	9	15	i	23	-0 6 -0	-0 <b>29</b> -0		
\$13 \$14 \$15 \$16 \$17 \$18 \$19 \$20	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof Base metals and articles thereof Machinery and appliances Transport equipment Optical and photographic instruments, etc. Arms and ammunition Miscellaneous manufactured articles			92	9	15	;	23	-0 6	-0 <b>2</b> 9		<b>22</b> -0
\$13 \$14 \$15 \$16 \$17 \$18 \$19 \$20 \$21	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof Base metals and articles thereof Machinery and appliances Transport equipment Optical and photographic instruments, etc. Arms and ammunition Miscellaneous manufactured articles Works of art and antiques			92	9	15	i	23	-0 6 -0	-0 <b>29</b> -0		
\$13 \$14 \$15 \$16 \$17 \$18 \$19 \$20	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof Base metals and articles thereof Machinery and appliances Transport equipment Optical and photographic instruments, etc. Arms and ammunition Miscellaneous manufactured articles Works of art and antiques Other	0		92	9	15	j	23	-0 6 -0	-0 <b>29</b> -0		-0
\$13 \$14 \$15 \$16 \$17 \$18 \$19 \$20 \$21	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof Base metals and articles thereof Machinery and appliances Transport equipment Optical and photographic instruments, etc. Arms and ammunition Miscellaneous manufactured articles Works of art and antiques Other Agricultural products (WTO UR AoA)			92	9	15	,	23	-0 6 -0	-0 <b>29</b> -0		
\$13 \$14 \$15 \$16 \$17 \$18 \$19 \$20 \$21	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof Base metals and articles thereof Machinery and appliances Transport equipment Optical and photographic instruments, etc. Arms and ammunition Miscellaneous manufactured articles Works of art and antiques Other	0		92	9	15		23	-0 6 -0	-0 <b>29</b> -0		-0



						201	17					
	HS Section	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
	Source : Eurostat COMEXT R4 18-Jul-17				EU28 in	ports from Wester	n Sahara	(thousand	euro)			
	Live animals; animal products											
	Vegetable products											
	Animal or vegetable fats and oils											
	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco					22						
	Mineral products					22						
S06	Products of the chemical or allied industries											
S07	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof											
	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof											
S09	•											
	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard Textiles and textile articles											
-												
	Footwear, hats and other headgear											
	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics  Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof											
	Base metals and articles thereof											
	Machinery and appliances											
	Transport equipment											
	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.											
	Arms and ammunition											
S20	Miscellaneous manufactured articles											
S21	Works of art and antiques											
	Other											
AGB	Agricultural products (WTO UR AoA)											
FISH	Fishery products											
INDI	Industrial products					22						
	Total					22						
					EU28	exports to Western	Sahara (t	housand et	uro)			
S01	Live animals; animal products											
S02	Vegetable products											
S03	Animal or vegetable fats and oils											
S04	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco					233						
S05	Mineral products											
S06	Products of the chemical or allied industries											
S07	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof		5									
S08	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery											
S09	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof											
S10	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard											
S11	Textiles and textile articles											
S12	Footwear, hats and other headgear											
S13	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics											
S14	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof											
S15	Base metals and articles thereof	2										
S16	Machinery and appliances	20	7			2						
S17	Transport equipment		5	13								
	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.				1	12						
S19	Arms and ammunition											
S20	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1										
S21	Works of art and antiques											
S22	Other											
	Agricultural products (WTO UR AoA)					233						
	Fishery products	22	47	12		1.4						
	Industrial products	23 23	17 17	13 13	1 1	14 247						
	Total	23	1/	13		balance with Wes	torn Cobo	ra (thausan	ad ouro)			
S01	Live animals; animal products				EUZO LIAU	balance with wes	terii Sana	ia (tilousai	iu euroj			
	Vegetable products											
	Animal or vegetable fats and oils											
	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco					233						
S05	Mineral products					-22						
	Products of the chemical or allied industries											
S07	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof		5									
508	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery											
202	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof											
S10	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard											
S10												
S10 S11	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard											
S10 S11 S12	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard  Textiles and textile articles											
S10 S11 S12 S13	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard  Textiles and textile articles  Footwear, hats and other headgear											
S10 S11 S12 S13	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard  Textiles and textile articles  Footwear, hats and other headgear  Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	2										
\$10 \$11 \$12 \$13 \$14 \$15 \$16	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard Textiles and textile articles Footwear, hats and other headgear Articles of stone, glass and ceramics Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof Base metals and articles thereof Machinery and appliances	2 20	7			2						
\$10 \$11 \$12 \$13 \$14 \$15 \$16 \$17	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard Textiles and textile articles Footwear, hats and other headgear Articles of stone, glass and ceramics Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof Base metals and articles thereof Machinery and appliances Transport equipment		7 5	13								
\$10 \$11 \$12 \$13 \$14 \$15 \$16 \$17	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard Textiles and textile articles Footwear, hats and other headgear Articles of stone, glass and ceramics Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof Base metals and articles thereof Machinery and appliances Transport equipment Optical and photographic instruments, etc.			13	1	2						
\$10 \$11 \$12 \$13 \$14 \$15 \$16 \$17 \$18	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard Textiles and textile articles Footwear, hats and other headgear Articles of stone, glass and ceramics Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof Base metals and articles thereof Machinery and appliances Transport equipment Optical and photographic instruments, etc. Arms and ammunition	20		13	1							
\$10 \$11 \$12 \$13 \$14 \$15 \$16 \$17 \$18 \$19 \$20	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard Textiles and textile articles Footwear, hats and other headgear Articles of stone, glass and ceramics Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof Base metals and articles thereof Machinery and appliances Transport equipment Optical and photographic instruments, etc. Arms and ammunition Miscellaneous manufactured articles			13	1							
\$10 \$11 \$12 \$13 \$14 \$15 \$16 \$17 \$18 \$19 \$20 \$21	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard Textiles and textile articles Footwear, hats and other headgear Articles of stone, glass and ceramics Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof Base metals and articles thereof Machinery and appliances Transport equipment Optical and photographic instruments, etc. Arms and ammunition Miscellaneous manufactured articles Works of art and antiques	20		13	1							
\$10 \$11 \$12 \$13 \$14 \$15 \$16 \$17 \$18 \$19 \$20	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard Textiles and textile articles Footwear, hats and other headgear Articles of stone, glass and ceramics Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof Base metals and articles thereof Machinery and appliances Transport equipment Optical and photographic instruments, etc. Arms and ammunition Miscellaneous manufactured articles Works of art and antiques Other	20		13	1	12						
\$10 \$11 \$12 \$13 \$14 \$15 \$16 \$17 \$18 \$19 \$20 \$21	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard Textiles and textile articles Footwear, hats and other headgear Articles of stone, glass and ceramics Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof Base metals and articles thereof Machinery and appliances Transport equipment Optical and photographic instruments, etc. Arms and ammunition Miscellaneous manufactured articles Works of art and antiques Other Agricultural products (WTO UR AoA)	20		13	1							
\$10 \$11 \$12 \$13 \$14 \$15 \$16 \$17 \$18 \$19 \$20 \$21	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard Textiles and textile articles Footwear, hats and other headgear Articles of stone, glass and ceramics Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof Base metals and articles thereof Machinery and appliances Transport equipment Optical and photographic instruments, etc. Arms and ammunition Miscellaneous manufactured articles Works of art and antiques Other Agricultural products (WTO UR AoA) Fishery products	1	5			12						
\$10 \$11 \$12 \$13 \$14 \$15 \$16 \$17 \$18 \$19 \$20 \$21	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard Textiles and textile articles Footwear, hats and other headgear Articles of stone, glass and ceramics Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof Base metals and articles thereof Machinery and appliances Transport equipment Optical and photographic instruments, etc. Arms and ammunition Miscellaneous manufactured articles Works of art and antiques Other Agricultural products (WTO UR AoA)	20		13 13 13	1	12						



	HS Chapter					2016					
	•	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr May	Jun	Jul Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
01	Source : Eurostat COMEXT R4 18-Jul-17 Live Animals				EU28 imports fro	m western :	sanara (tnousan	a euro)			
-	Meat and edible meat offal										
	Fish and crustaceans										
	Dairy produce Products of animal origin										
05	Live trees and other plants										
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers										
08	Edible fruits & nuts										
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices										0
10	Cereals Products of the milling industry										
	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits										
	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps										
	Vegetable products n.e.s.										
	Animal or vegetable fats & oils										
16	Preparations of meat										
18	Sugars & sugar confectionery Cocoa & cocoa preparations										
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.										
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants										
	Miscellaneous edible preparations										
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar										
23	Residues and waste from food industry  Tobacco & tobacco products										
25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone										
26	Ores, slag and ash										
27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils										
28	Inorganic chemicals Organic chemicals										
30	Pharmaceutical products							0	0		0
31	Fertilisers										J
32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; paints; inks										
33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery							0			
34	Soap, washing preparations										
35 36	Albuminoidal substances; modified starches  Explosives; pyrotechnic products										
37	Photographic or cinematographic goods										
38	Miscellaneous chemical products										
39	Plastics							0	0		0
40	Rubber										
41	Raw hides and skins and leather Articles of leather							0	0		
43	Furskins and artificial fur										
44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal										
45	Cork and articles of cork										
46	Manufactures of straw; basketware										
47 48	Pulp of wood or of other cellulosic material Paper and paperboard								0		
49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures							0	0		1
	Silk										
	Wool, fine or coarse animal hair										
	Cotton										
	Other vegetable textile fibres  Man-made filaments										
55	Man-made staple fibres										
56	Wadding, felt and nonwovens; special yarns							0	0		0
	Carpets and other textile floor coverings										
	Special woven fabrics							0			
59 60	Impregnated, coated, covered textile fabrics Knitted or crocheted fabrics										
	Apparel and clothing, knitted or crocheted							0	0		0
	Apparel and clothing, not knitted or crocheted							1	0		0
63	Other made-up textile articles							0	1		2
	Footwear							0	0		0
65 66	Headgear and parts thereof Umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking-sticks							0	0		
	Prepared feathers and down										
	Articles of stone, plaster, cement										
69	Ceramic products										
	Glass and glassware										
	Pearls, precious stones, precious metals										
	Iron and steel Articles of iron or steel										
	Copper and articles thereof										
	Nickel and articles thereof										
76	Aluminium and articles thereof										
	Lead and articles thereof										
79 80	Zinc and articles thereof Tin and articles thereof										
	Other base metals; cermets; articles thereof										
	Tools, cutlery of base metal							0	0		
83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal										
84	Machinery and mechanical appliances								0		



HS Chapter						20	16					
ns Chapter	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
85 Electrical machinery and equipment									0	0		
86 Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling-stock												
87 Motor vehicles												
88 Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof												
89 Ships, boats and floating structures												
90 Optical, medical or surgical instruments									0	0		
91 Clocks and watches												
92 Musical instruments												
93 Arms and ammunition												
94 Furniture; lamps and lighting fittings									0	0		C
95 Toys, games and sports requisites									0			
96 Miscellaneous manufactured articles									0			
97 Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques												
99 Other products												
AGRI Agricultural products (WTO UR AoA)												(
FISH Fishery products												
INDU Industrial products									2	1		3
TO Total									2	1		

	US Chambar						2016					
	HS Chapter	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
01	Live Animals				EL	28 exports	to Western Sahara	(thousand e	uro)			
02	Meat and edible meat offal											
	Fish and crustaceans											
	Dairy produce											
	Products of animal origin											
	Live trees and other plants Edible vegetables, roots & tubers											
	Edible fruits & nuts											
	Coffee, tea, mate & spices											
	Cereals											
11	Products of the milling industry											
	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits											
	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps											
	Vegetable products n.e.s.											
	Animal or vegetable fats & oils  Preparations of meat											
	Sugars & sugar confectionery											
	Cocoa & cocoa preparations											
	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	28										
	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants											
	Miscellaneous edible preparations	28										6
	Beverages, spirits & vinegar											
	Residues and waste from food industry											
	Tobacco & tobacco products											
	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone											
	Ores, slag and ash										1 170	
	Mineral fuels, mineral oils Inorganic chemicals										1,179	
	Organic chemicals											
	Pharmaceutical products											
	Fertilisers											
32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; paints; inks											
	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery											
34	Soap, washing preparations											
	Albuminoidal substances; modified starches											
	Explosives; pyrotechnic products											
	Photographic or cinematographic goods							4			4	
	Miscellaneous chemical products											
	Plastics		0	(	)							
	Rubber Raw hides and skins and leather		0									
	Articles of leather											
	Furskins and artificial fur											
	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal							87				
	Cork and articles of cork											
46	Manufactures of straw; basketware											
47	Pulp of wood or of other cellulosic material											
	Paper and paperboard						12					
	Printed books, newspapers, pictures			2	2							
	Silk											
	Wool, fine or coarse animal hair											
	Cotton Other vegetable textile fibres											
	Man-made filaments											
	Man-made staple fibres											
	Wadding, felt and nonwovens; special yarns											
	Carpets and other textile floor coverings											
58	Special woven fabrics											
	Impregnated, coated, covered textile fabrics											
	Knitted or crocheted fabrics											
	Apparel and clothing, knitted or crocheted											
	Apparel and clothing, not knitted or crocheted											
	Other made-up textile articles							0				
	Footwear Headgear and parts thereof											
	Umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking-sticks											
	Prepared feathers and down											
	Articles of stone, plaster, cement											
	Ceramic products											
	Glass and glassware	5										
	Pearls, precious stones, precious metals											
	Iron and steel											
	Articles of iron or steel											
	Copper and articles thereof											
	Nickel and articles thereof											
	Aluminium and articles thereof											
	Lead and articles thereof											
	Zinc and articles thereof											
	Tin and articles thereof Other base metals; cermets; articles thereof											
	Tools, cutlery of base metal											
	Miscellaneous articles of base metal		1									
	Machinery and mechanical appliances		_	44	1							
	Electrical machinery and equipment	31	1			9						



HS Chapter						20:	16					
по спарсеі	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
86 Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling-stock												
87 Motor vehicles								23	6	29	16	22
88 Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof												
89 Ships, boats and floating structures												
90 Optical, medical or surgical instruments	0					15					0	
91 Clocks and watches												
92 Musical instruments												
93 Arms and ammunition												
94 Furniture; lamps and lighting fittings												
95 Toys, games and sports requisites												
96 Miscellaneous manufactured articles												
97 Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques												
99 Other products												
AGRI Agricultural products (WTO UR AoA)	56											6
FISH Fishery products												
INDU Industrial products	36	2	95	9		27		115	6	29	1,200	22
Total	92	2	95	9	·	27		115	6	29	1,200	27

**Directorate General** 

for Trade



	HS Chapter				2016					
	no enapter	Jan	Feb	Mar		ul Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
01	Live Animals	1			EU28 trade balance with Western	i Sanara (thousand	a euro)			
02	Meat and edible meat offal									
03	Fish and crustaceans									
04	Dairy produce									
05	Products of animal origin									
06	Live trees and other plants									
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers									
08 09	Edible fruits & nuts Coffee, tea, mate & spices									-0
10	Cereals									-0
11	Products of the milling industry									
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits									
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps									
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.									
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils									
16	Preparations of meat									
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery									
18 19	Cocoa & cocoa preparations Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	28								
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	20								
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	28								6
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	20								J
23	Residues and waste from food industry									
24	Tobacco & tobacco products									
25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone									
26	Ores, slag and ash									
27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils								1,179	
28	Inorganic chemicals									
29	Organic chemicals									
30	Pharmaceutical products						-0	-0		-0
31	Fertilisers									
32 33	Tanning or dyeing extracts; paints; inks						-0			
	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery						-0			
34 35	Soap, washing preparations Albuminoidal substances; modified starches									
36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products									
37	Photographic or cinematographic goods					4			4	
38	Miscellaneous chemical products					7			7	
39	Plastics			0			-0	-0		-0
40	Rubber		0							
41	Raw hides and skins and leather									
42	Articles of leather						-0	-0		
43	Furskins and artificial fur									
44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal					87				
45	Cork and articles of cork									
46	Manufactures of straw; basketware									
47	Pulp of wood or of other cellulosic material				12			0		
48 49	Paper and paperboard Printed books, newspapers, pictures			2	12		-0	-0 -0		-1
50	Silk			2			-0	-0		-1
51	Wool, fine or coarse animal hair									
52	Cotton									
53	Other vegetable textile fibres									
54	Man-made filaments									
55	Man-made staple fibres									
56	Wadding, felt and nonwovens; special yarns						-0	-0		-0
57	Carpets and other textile floor coverings									
58	Special woven fabrics						-0			
59	Impregnated, coated, covered textile fabrics									
60	Knitted or crocheted fabrics									
61	Apparel and clothing, knitted or crocheted						-0	-0		-0
62	Apparel and clothing, not knitted or crocheted					0	-1	-0		-0
63 64	Other made-up textile articles					0	-0 -0	-1 -0		-2 -0
65	Footwear Headgear and parts thereof						-0	-0		-0
66 66	Headgear and parts thereof  Umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking-sticks						-0	-0		
67	Prepared feathers and down									
68	Articles of stone, plaster, cement									
69	Ceramic products									
70	Glass and glassware	5								
71	Pearls, precious stones, precious metals									
72	Iron and steel									
73	Articles of iron or steel									
74	Copper and articles thereof									
75	Nickel and articles thereof									
76	Aluminium and articles thereof									
78	Lead and articles thereof									
79	Zinc and articles thereof									
80	Tin and articles thereof									
81	Other base metals; cermets; articles thereof						-0	-0		
82 83	Tools, cutlery of base metal  Miscellaneous articles of base metal		1				-0	-0		
84	Machinery and mechanical appliances		1	44				-0		
85	Electrical machinery and equipment	31	1	48	9		-0	-0		
55		91		40	-		J	U		

	HS Chapter						201	L6					
	H3 Chapter	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
86	Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling-stock												
87	Motor vehicles								23	6	29	16	22
88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof												
89	Ships, boats and floating structures												
90	Optical, medical or surgical instruments	0					15			-0	-0	0	
91	Clocks and watches												
92	Musical instruments												
93	Arms and ammunition												
94	Furniture; lamps and lighting fittings									-0	-0		-0
95	Toys, games and sports requisites									-0			
96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles									-0			
97	Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques												
99	Other products												
AGR	Agricultural products (WTO UR AoA)	56											6
FISH	Fishery products												
IND	Industrial products	36	2	95	9		27		115	4	28	1,200	18
TO	Total	92	2	95	9		27		115	4	28	1,200	24



	HS Chapter						2017					
	<u> </u>	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
01	Source : Eurostat COMEXT R4 18-Jul-17 Live Animals				EU28 ir	nports fro	m Western Sahara	(thousand	euro)			
	Meat and edible meat offal											
	Fish and crustaceans											
04	Dairy produce											
	Products of animal origin											
	Live trees and other plants											
	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers											
08	Edible fruits & nuts Coffee, tea, mate & spices											
10	Cereals											
	Products of the milling industry											
	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits											
	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps											
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.											
	Animal or vegetable fats & oils											
	Preparations of meat											
	Sugars & sugar confectionery											
	Cocoa & cocoa preparations Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.											
	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants											
	Miscellaneous edible preparations											
	Beverages, spirits & vinegar											
	Residues and waste from food industry											
	Tobacco & tobacco products											
	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone					22						
	Ores, slag and ash											
	Mineral fuels, mineral oils											
28 29	Inorganic chemicals Organic chemicals											
30	Pharmaceutical products											
	Fertilisers											
	Tanning or dyeing extracts; paints; inks											
33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery											
	Soap, washing preparations											
	Albuminoidal substances; modified starches											
	Explosives; pyrotechnic products											
	Photographic or cinematographic goods Miscellaneous chemical products											
39	Plastics											
40	Rubber											
	Raw hides and skins and leather											
42	Articles of leather											
43	Furskins and artificial fur											
44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal											
	Cork and articles of cork											
46	Manufactures of straw; basketware											
47 48	Pulp of wood or of other cellulosic material Paper and paperboard											
	Printed books, newspapers, pictures											
	Silk											
	Wool, fine or coarse animal hair											
	Cotton											
53	Other vegetable textile fibres											
	Man-made filaments											
	Man-made staple fibres											
	Wadding, felt and nonwovens; special yarns											
	Carpets and other textile floor coverings Special woven fabrics											
	Impregnated, coated, covered textile fabrics											
	Knitted or crocheted fabrics											
	Apparel and clothing, knitted or crocheted											
	Apparel and clothing, not knitted or crocheted											
	Other made-up textile articles											
	Footwear											
	Headgear and parts thereof											
	Umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking-sticks Prepared feathers and down											
	Articles of stone, plaster, cement											
	Ceramic products											
	Glass and glassware											
71	Pearls, precious stones, precious metals											
	Iron and steel											
	Articles of iron or steel											
	Copper and articles thereof											
	Nickel and articles thereof  Aluminium and articles thereof											
	Lead and articles thereof											
	Zinc and articles thereof											
	Tin and articles thereof											
	Other base metals; cermets; articles thereof											
	Tools, cutlery of base metal											
	Miscellaneous articles of base metal											
84	Machinery and mechanical appliances											



US Chamber						20	17					
HS Chapter	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
85 Electrical machinery and equipment												
86 Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling-stock												
87 Motor vehicles												
88 Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof												
89 Ships, boats and floating structures												
90 Optical, medical or surgical instruments												
91 Clocks and watches												
92 Musical instruments												
93 Arms and ammunition												
94 Furniture; lamps and lighting fittings												
95 Toys, games and sports requisites												
96 Miscellaneous manufactured articles												
97 Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques												
99 Other products												
AGRI Agricultural products (WTO UR AoA)												
FISH Fishery products												
INDU Industrial products					22							
TO Total					22							

	US Chantas						2017					
	HS Chapter	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
01	Live Animals				EUZ8	exports to	Western Sahar	a (triousand e	:uroj			
	Meat and edible meat offal											
	Fish and crustaceans											
	Dairy produce Products of animal origin											
	Live trees and other plants											
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers											
08	Edible fruits & nuts											
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices Cereals											
	Products of the milling industry											
	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits											
	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps											
	Vegetable products n.e.s.											
	Animal or vegetable fats & oils  Preparations of meat											
	Sugars & sugar confectionery											
	Cocoa & cocoa preparations											
	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.											
	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants					233						
	Miscellaneous edible preparations Beverages, spirits & vinegar											
	Residues and waste from food industry											
24	Tobacco & tobacco products											
	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone											
	Ores, slag and ash Mineral fuels, mineral oils											
	Inorganic chemicals											
	Organic chemicals											
30	Pharmaceutical products											
	Fertilisers											
	Tanning or dyeing extracts; paints; inks Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery											
	Soap, washing preparations											
	Albuminoidal substances; modified starches											
	Explosives; pyrotechnic products											
	Photographic or cinematographic goods											
38	Miscellaneous chemical products Plastics		5									
	Rubber		,									
41	Raw hides and skins and leather											
	Articles of leather											
	Furskins and artificial fur Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal											
	Cork and articles of cork											
46	Manufactures of straw; basketware											
47	Pulp of wood or of other cellulosic material											
48	Paper and paperboard											
	Printed books, newspapers, pictures Silk											
	Wool, fine or coarse animal hair											
	Cotton											
	Other vegetable textile fibres											
	Man-made stants fibres											
	Man-made staple fibres Wadding, felt and nonwovens; special yarns											
	Carpets and other textile floor coverings											
58	Special woven fabrics											
	Impregnated, coated, covered textile fabrics											
	Knitted or crocheted fabrics Apparel and clothing, knitted or crocheted											
	Apparel and clothing, not knitted or crocheted											
	Other made-up textile articles											
	Footwear											
	Headgear and parts thereof											
	Umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking-sticks Prepared feathers and down											
	Articles of stone, plaster, cement											
	Ceramic products											
	Glass and glassware											
	Pearls, precious stones, precious metals											
	Iron and steel Articles of iron or steel	1										
	Copper and articles thereof	1										
	Nickel and articles thereof											
	Aluminium and articles thereof											
	Lead and articles thereof											
	Zinc and articles thereof Tin and articles thereof											
	Other base metals; cermets; articles thereof											
82	Tools, cutlery of base metal	2										
	Miscellaneous articles of base metal											
	Machinery and mechanical appliances	20				2						
85	Electrical machinery and equipment	1	1									



HS Chapter						20	17					
ns Chapter	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
86 Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling-stock												
87 Motor vehicles		5										
88 Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof			13									
89 Ships, boats and floating structures												
90 Optical, medical or surgical instruments				1	12							
91 Clocks and watches												
92 Musical instruments												
93 Arms and ammunition												
94 Furniture; lamps and lighting fittings	1											
95 Toys, games and sports requisites												
96 Miscellaneous manufactured articles												
97 Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques												
99 Other products												
AGRI Agricultural products (WTO UR AoA)					233							
FISH Fishery products												
INDU Industrial products	23	17	13	1	14							
Total	23	17	13	1	247							

	HS Chapter	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	2017 Jun Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	De
1	Live Animals	1			EU28 tra	de balance	with Western Sah	ara (thousa	nd euro)			
2	Meat and edible meat offal											
3	Fish and crustaceans											
4	Dairy produce											
5	Products of animal origin											
ŝ	Live trees and other plants											
7	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers											
8	Edible fruits & nuts											
9	Coffee, tea, mate & spices											
)	Cereals											
1	Products of the milling industry											
2	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits											
3	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps											
4	Vegetable products n.e.s.											
5	Animal or vegetable fats & oils											
5	Preparations of meat											
7	Sugars & sugar confectionery											
3	Cocoa & cocoa preparations											
9	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.					222						
)	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants					233						
1	Miscellaneous edible preparations											
2	Beverages, spirits & vinegar											
3	Residues and waste from food industry											
<b>4</b>	Tobacco & tobacco products					22						
	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone					-22						
6 7	Ores, slag and ash Mineral fuels, mineral oils											
	Mineral fuels, mineral oils											
3	Inorganic chemicals Organic chemicals											
)												
1	Pharmaceutical products Fertilisers											
2												
3	Tanning or dyeing extracts; paints; inks Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery											
1												
;	Soap, washing preparations Albuminoidal substances; modified starches											
o S	Explosives; pyrotechnic products											
7	Photographic or cinematographic goods											
3	Miscellaneous chemical products											
9	Plastics		5									
0	Rubber		,									
1	Raw hides and skins and leather											
2	Articles of leather											
3	Furskins and artificial fur											
4	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal											
5	Cork and articles of cork											
6	Manufactures of straw; basketware											
7	Pulp of wood or of other cellulosic material											
8	Paper and paperboard											
9	Printed books, newspapers, pictures											
0	Silk											
1	Wool, fine or coarse animal hair											
2	Cotton											
3	Other vegetable textile fibres											
1	Man-made filaments											
5	Man-made staple fibres											
5	Wadding, felt and nonwovens; special yarns											
7	Carpets and other textile floor coverings											
3	Special woven fabrics											
)	Impregnated, coated, covered textile fabrics											
)	Knitted or crocheted fabrics											
L	Apparel and clothing, knitted or crocheted											
2	Apparel and clothing, not knitted or crocheted											
3	Other made-up textile articles											
1	Footwear											
5	Headgear and parts thereof											
6	Umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking-sticks											
7	Prepared feathers and down											
3	Articles of stone, plaster, cement											
9	Ceramic products											
)	Glass and glassware											
L	Pearls, precious stones, precious metals											
2	Iron and steel											
3	Articles of iron or steel	1										
1	Copper and articles thereof											
5	Nickel and articles thereof											
	Aluminium and articles thereof											
ŝ												
3	Lead and articles thereof											
6 8 9	Zinc and articles thereof											
6 8 9 0	Zinc and articles thereof Tin and articles thereof											
5 3 9 0 1	Zinc and articles thereof Tin and articles thereof Other base metals; cermets; articles thereof											
5 3 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	Zinc and articles thereof Tin and articles thereof Other base metals; cermets; articles thereof Tools, cutlery of base metal	2										
5 3 9	Zinc and articles thereof Tin and articles thereof Other base metals; cermets; articles thereof	2 20				2						

2017													
	HS Chapter	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
86	Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling-stock												
87	Motor vehicles		5										
88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof			13									
89	Ships, boats and floating structures												
90	Optical, medical or surgical instruments				1	12							
91	Clocks and watches												
92	Musical instruments												
93	Arms and ammunition												
94	Furniture; lamps and lighting fittings	1											
95	Toys, games and sports requisites												
96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles												
97	Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques												
99	Other products												
AGF	Agricultural products (WTO UR AoA)					233							
FISH	Fishery products												
IND	U Industrial products	23	17	13	1	-7							
TO	Total	23	17	13	1	226							